

BigFix Compliance Analytics Setup Guide

Special notice

Before using this information and the product it supports, read the information in Notices (on page 30).

Edition notice

This edition applies to version 9.5 of BigFix and to all subsequent releases and modifications until otherwise indicated in new editions.

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Chapter 1. Introduction

HCL® BigFix Compliance Analytics (previously known an Security and Compliance Analytics or SCA) is a component of HCL® BigFix Compliance, which includes vulnerability detection libraries and technical controls and tools based on industry best practices and standards for endpoint and server security configuration (SCM checklists). The vulnerability detection libraries and the technical controls enable continuous, automated detection and remediation of security configuration issues.

BigFix Compliance Analytics provides report views and tools for managing the vulnerability of SCM checks.

BigFix Compliance Analytics generates the following reports, which can be filtered, sorted, grouped, customized, or exported using any set of BigFix properties:

- Overviews of Compliance Status, Vulnerabilities and History
- Checklists: Compliance Status and History
- Checks: Compliance Status, Values, and History
- Vulnerabilities: Rollup Status and History
- Vulnerability Results: Detailed Status
- Computers: Compliance Status, Values, Vulnerabilities, and History
- Computer Groups: Compliance Status, Vulnerabilities, and History
- Exceptions: Management, Status, and History

New features

The following features and enhancements are included in BigFix Compliance version 1.9.

- Policy feature, which is a collection of checklists for PCI users that allows for aggregation and rollups across multiple checklists. For more information, see the BigFix Compliance Payment Card Industry (PCI) Add-on User's Guide.
- Receive e-mail notifications for failed imports and when unexpected changes to target reports occur (which includes disparity in expected number of rows and when the number of rows are updated on a saved report.)

- Lines with lengthy content entries are wrapped on the Grid Report View and on PDF grid reports.
- Use of BigFix Compliance and BigFix Inventory on the same server without any session key conflicts.
- Improved viewing The Overview page does not display the Vulnerability Overview if there is no report about vulnerability.
- Upgrade to Ruby on Rails version 4.2
- Update of HCL JRE to 8.0.4.10.
- Support of upgrades from earlier versions of Compliance.

System Requirements

Set up your deployment according to the system requirements to successfully deploy BigFix Compliance Analytics.

Configure your BigFix Compliance Analytics deployment according to the following requirements:

Table 1. Supported components and system requirements to deploy BigFix Compliance Analytics

Components	Requirements
Supported brows- er versions	 Internet Explorer v11.0 Firefox v31 and later Firefox Extended Support Release (ESR) 24 and 31 Google Chrome v35.0 and later Safari v13.1.1
Supported HCL BigFix component versions	• Platform, console, client versions: 9.5, 10.0
BigFix Compliance Analytics server	Microsoft Windows Server 2012Microsoft Windows 2012 R2

Table 1. Supported components and system requirements to deploy BigFix Compliance Analytics

(continued)

Components	Requirements
operating system	Microsoft Windows Server 2016
requirements	Microsoft Windows Server 2019
	Note: BigFix Compliance Analytics supports operating systems with the 64-bit versions only.
BigFix Compliance	Microsoft SQL Server 2012
Analytics data-	Microsoft SQL Server 2014
base server re-	Microsoft SQL Server 2016
quirements	Microsoft SQL Server 2019
BigFix Compliance	You must have Administrator privileges on the target BigFix Com-
Analytics server	pliance Analytics server.
BigFix Compliance	You must have dbcreator permissions on the target BigFix Com-
Analytics data-	pliance Analytics database server.
base	
HCL BigFix data-	HCL BigFix database user permissions
base user permis-	
sions	
SCM mastheads	 You might have earlier BigFix Fixlets, and custom Fixlets for
and Fixlet sites	security compliance in your deployment. These Fixlets con-
	tinue to function correctly, but only certain Fixlets display
	within the BigFix Compliance Analytics reports.
	To view the current list of SCM checklist sites that are sup- ported with BigEix Compliance Applytics, see the SCM.
	ported with BigFix Compliance Analytics, see the SCM

Checklists.

Table 1. Supported components and system requirements to deploy BigFix Compliance Analytics

(continued)

(continued)		
Components	Requirements	
HCL BigFix DB2	You must have data administration authority (DATAACCESS) to	
database permis-	perform the following tasks:	
sions		
	 Access to create objects 	
	 Access to data within an BigFix DB2 database 	
HCL BigFix data-	You must have the following MSSQL and DB2 permissions to per-	
base permissions	form tasks related to datasource.	
for datasources	MSSQL	
	Note: MSSQL requires membership in the	
	sysadmin fixed server role, or ownership of	
	the database (dbo).	

- SELECT, EXECUTE
- During set up or when upgrading: CREATE SCHEMA, CREATE TABLE, CREATE VIEW, CRE-ATE FUNCTION

DB2

- DATAACCESS
- During set up or when upgrading: DBADM

Server API creden- Using the PCI DSS policy sites requires providing additional Bigtials for PCI DSS Fix API user credentials for each datasource that uses PCI. Users policy sites users must have master operator credentials or must meet the following minimum requirements:

Table 1. Supported components and system requirements to deploy BigFix Compliance Analytics

(continued)

Components

Requirements

- Can use REST API
- Have reader permission for the PCI DSS Reporting site

SQL 2019 support

The tables in this section provide information about the system requirements for BigFix and BigFix Inventory

Table 2. BigFix

Components	Product minimum
Microsoft SQL Server 2019	10.0.2
Windows Server 2019 Datacenter Edition,	10.0.0
Essentials Edition, and Standard Edition	

Table 3. BigFix Inventory

Components	Product minimum
Microsoft SQL Server 2019 - All editions -	10.0.5
Standard, Enterprise, and Express	



Note:

 For more information on the SQL 2019 for BigFix support, see https://support.hcltechsw.com/csm? id=kb_article&sysparm_article=KB0087327#win.

BigFix Compliance End of Support (EOS)

BFC Server or BFC Analytics (previously SCA) is a BigFix Compliance application that has a versioning property. BigFix Compliance version is the official marketing version of BigFix Compliance. The BFC application version updates are independent of BigFix Compliance version. However, the EOS date of BFC is same as BigFix Compliance.

The following table lists the EOS date of BigFix Compliance (previously Security and Compliance) and the BFC Servers.

Table 4. End of Support date of BigFix Compliance (previously Security and Compliance) and BFC Server

BigFix Compli- ance versions	BigFix Compliance An- alytics/BFC versions	End of Support date
8.2.x	1.4.x	2016-04-30
9.0.x	1.4.x	2016-04-30
9.1.x	1.5.x	2017-09-30
9.2.x	1.6.x, 1.7.x, 1.8.x	2020-03-31

Table 5. SCA and BES: Support Matrix

BigFix Compliance versions	BigFix Compliance An- alytics/BFC versions	
9.5.x	1.8.x, 1.9.x, 1.10.x, 2.0.x	

Setup Considerations

During setup, match your optimum deployment size to your hardware specifications. Use the suggestions as general guidance to setup BigFix Compliance Analytics.

Consider the requirements of the following servers when you are calculating the data sizing for SCA.

- BigFix Compliance Analytics database server
- BigFix Compliance Analytics application server

Although you can install the BigFix Compliance Analytics server on the same computer as your SQL Server, doing so might affect the performance of the BigFix Compliance Analytics application. Carefully manage the SQL Server memory and if necessary, use a dedicated SQL Server computer.

BigFix Compliance Analytics database server

The size of the BigFix Compliance Analytics database server depends on the following factors.

- The number of computers
- The amount of content that is subscribed onto these computers
- The number of imports that are run

You can add more disk space for future growth of endpoints and more security compliance checks.

CPU and memory considerations

A minimum of 2 to 3 GHz CPU with 4 GB RAM is sufficient for hosting a BigFix Compliance Analytics database server. The database server would gather analytics data for several hundred BigFix clients. The requirements scale with the number of computers and compliance checks.

It is suggested that you add more RAM for the SQL Server as the deployment environment scales up.

BigFix Compliance Analytics runs on a 64-bit environment with 64-bit JVM. The maximum JVM memory limit is 2 GB physical memory space.

Use the following suggested sizing matrix for your deployment environment.

Table 6. Suggested sizing matrix for SCA deployment environments

Deployment Size (Number			
of computers)	Data Size	CPU	Memory
1 - 500	0 - 15 GB	quad core	8 GB
500 - 5,000	15 - 25 GB	quad core	8 GB
5,000 - 30,000	25 - 60 GB	quad core	16 GB
30,000 - 100,000	60 - 165 GB	quad core	32 GB
100,000+	165 GB + 1.5 GB	2 x quad core	64 GB+
	for every 1,000		
	endpoints		



Note: The sizing matrix does not include the database log size. For BigFix Compliance Analytics 1.6, the log size generally requires the same size as the database size.

Disk space considerations and assumptions

An example deployment size of 30,000 BigFix Clients that are subscribed to SCM contents must take into account the following disk space considerations and assumptions:

- A 60 GB of free disk space is needed by the BigFix Compliance Analytics database server with 30,000 BigFix Clients.
- Add 1.5 GB free disk space for the SCA database server for every 1,000 more clients.
- The disk space suggestions are based on the following assumptions:
 - Your deployment environment has an average of 2,000 SCM checks and 200 SCM checks per computer
 - 2% check result change over each import (daily)
 - 5% of the checks have associated exceptions that are managed in BigFix **Compliance Analytics**

- 1% of the measured value change over each import (daily)
- All measured value analyses for all checks are activated
- Your deployment contains one year of archived compliance data (365 imports)



Note: Disk space size is affected by the sum of the following key elements:

(Number of check results and their compliance change over time) + (Number of vulnerability results and their compliance change over time)

- + (Number of measured values change over time) + (Computer Group
- * Checks * Number of imports over time) + (Number of exceptions + Number of Measured Values)

BigFix Compliance Analytics application server

- A minimum of 3 GB of free disk space is needed by the SCA Server. 10 GB of free disk space can be sufficient for up to 250,000 computers.
- A 2 to 3 GHz CPU Quad-cores with 8 GB RAM free memory space to support 30,000 computers.

It is suggested that you have at least 1 GB of available memory space to facilitate PDF generation tasks. Each PDF generation task runs as a separate process and each process takes as much as 150 MB of memory space.

Firewall considerations

The BigFix Compliance application uses HCL Java to run of top of HCL WebSphere
Liberty. The service launches prunsrv.exe, a packaged executable file. By default, the
protocol encryption layer and port options are set to TLS 1.0 on port 9081, but you can
configure the options during the initial set up.

- You can configure the connection for the report mailing feature. The application must be able to contact the mail server.
- The PDF export functionality uses pdf.exe, an external executable file that is packaged with the application. This executable file does not make any outside connections.

Chapter 2. Installing Security and Compliance Analytics

Before installing Security and Compliance Analytics, ensure that your system meets all prerequisites as described in Systems Requirements (on page 2).

Install and configure HCL BigFix Analytics by completing the following steps:

- Install by using the InstallAnywhere installer.
- Perform initial configuration by using the web interface.

Upgrading from an earlier version requires updating the data schema as well. To do this, the operator must access the Security and Compliance Analytics web interface from the server hosting Security and Compliance Analytics. Click **Upgrade Schema**.



Note: It is strongly recommended, especially in big environments, to first perform an upgrade in the test environment. To do this, back up your production database, restore it on the test server, and perform the upgrade there. If it is successful, perform the upgrade on the production server.

Download HCL BigFix Analytics

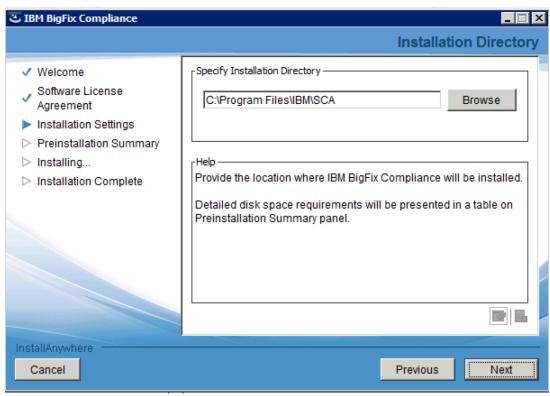
To download BigFix Compliance Analytics, perform the following steps:

- In the HCL BigFix console, add the SCM Reporting masthead.
- 2. In the Security Configuration domain in the console, open the Configuration Management navigation tree. Click the HCL BigFix Compliance 1.9 First-time Install Fixlet under the HCl BigFix Compliance Install/Upgrade menu tree item.
- 3. Take the associated action and follow the installation steps in the description of the Fixlet.

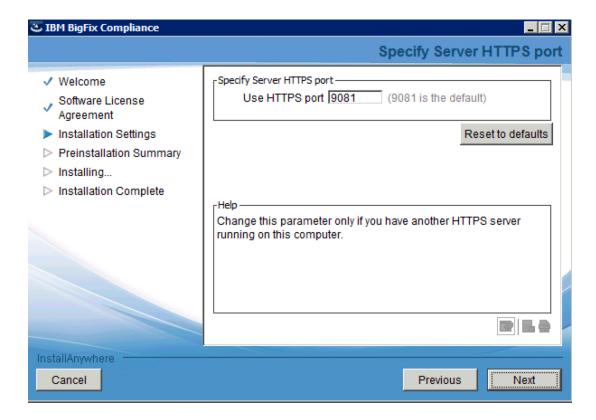
Running the installer

Follow these steps to install BigFix Compliance Analytics.

- 1. Run the installer executable file. When you are prompted, extract the installer file to a folder.
- 2. Run tema-windows-x86_64.exe from within the folder to begin the installation.
- 3. You can change the installation path and port during installation.
 - a. Installation path



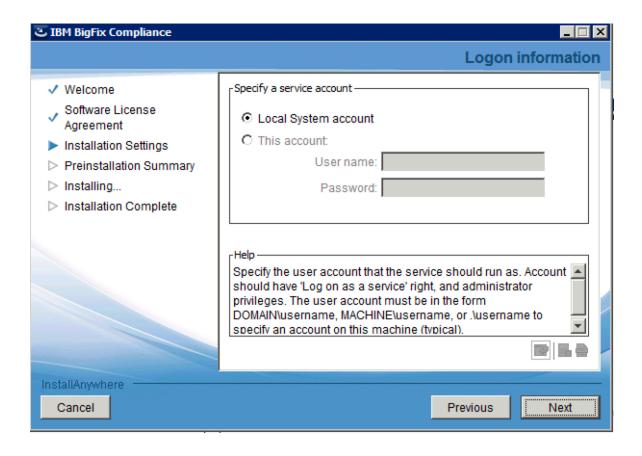
b. TCP port



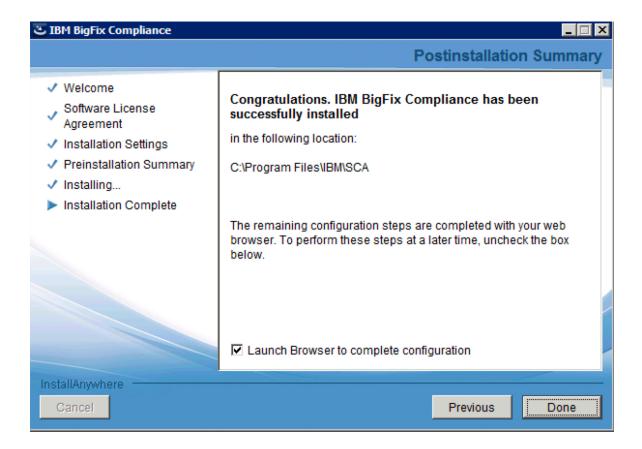


Note: BigFix Compliance Analytics uses HTTPS by default from version 1.6 and later.

4. Specify the user account that runs the HCL BigFix Analytics service. If you configure HCL BigFix Analytics to connect to the SQL Server through a user that is authenticated through Windows, the HCL BigFix Analytics service must be configured to run as that same user.



- 5. When the installation is completed, use the web interface to complete the setup of the HCL BigFix Analytics server.
- 6. The final window of the installer prompts you to launch a web browser to complete the setup. Click **Done**.



The BigFix Compliance Analytics web server may take a while to fully load. Allow time for the server to initialize.

While the server is loading or during the database configuration, you might receive a message stating Not Found. This is expected. The page automatically reloads when it is ready.

Not Found

Please wait while the application finishes loading...

Upgrading

Updating from an earlier version requires updating the data schema as well. The operator must access the BigFix Compliance Analytics web interface from the server hosting BigFix Compliance Analytics. Click **Upgrade Schema**.



Note:

Before you start the upgrade process, it is strongly recommended that you perform server and database back-up.

When upgrading from earlier versions of BigFix Compliance Analytics, the installer replaces the previously supplied server certificate and private key pair with a new self-signed certificate and key pair.



Note: BigFix Compliance version 1.5.78 is the minimum version required to upgrade to BigFix Compliance 1.8 and BigFix Compliance 1.9. Refer to the following table for the upgrade steps required for the different BigFix Compliance Analytics version.

Table 7. Upgrade steps for BigFix Compliance Analytics versions

If you're in version	Follow these upgrade steps:
1.5.78 or earlier	 Upgrade to version 1.5.78 Upgrade to version 1.7 or 1.8 Upgrade to version 1.9
1.6.139 or earlier	Upgrade to 1.7 or 1.8, then upgrade to 1.9

BigFix Compliance Analytics 1.6 and later uses HCL WebSphere. Earlier versions use Jetty as an application server.

To upgrade from earlier versions of BigFix Compliance Analytics, you must configure your SSL certificate settings again. To apply the settings again, go to **Management > Server Settings** when installation is completed.

- 1. Click **Replace** in the Certificate section.
- 2. Click **Browse...** and select your server certificate and private key.
- 3. Enter the private key password.
- 4. Click **Save** and restart BigFix Compliance Analytics.

 If the original certificate and key pair are difficult to get or are unavailable, follow the steps in Migrating Keystores (on page 17).

Migrating keystores

Follow these steps to migrate keystores in BigFix Compliance Analytics. A keystore is a database file that stores security certificates, such as authorization or public key certificates.

The BigFix Compliance Analytics installer will save the following files for your reference under <TEMA_ROOT>\wlp\usr\servers \server1\resources\security\.

- Under <TEMA_ROOT>\wlp\usr\servers \server1\resources\security\, a
 copy of your original keystore file
- Under <TEMA_ROOT>\wlp\usr\servers \server1\config\
 - A copy of your original jetty.xml file
 - The keystore password in deobfuscated_password file

Migrating keystores require the following:

- Java Runtime Environment (installed in <TEMA ROOT>\jre\bin\
- The original keystore file
- The deobfuscated_password file
- Command prompt (Windows) with appropriate PATH set
- 1. Convert the keystore from JKS to PKCS12 format.

Table 8. Example command line of converting the keystore format from JKS to PKCS12

Command line example

Reference

> keytool -importkeystore -srckeystore keystore -srcstoretype iks - srcstorepass (password.string) --grckeypass (password.string) -destkeystore keystore.p12 -deststoretype pkcs12 -deststorepass (key_pass) -destkeypass (key_pass) - alias 1

- Input file: keystore
- Output file: keystore.p12
- <password_string>: The password string saved in the deobfuscated_password file
- key_pass: The new password of your choice for keystore.p12. The password must be a minimum of 6 characters.
- Convert the PKCS12 format keystore into PEM format certificate and key using OpenSSL.

Table 9. Example command line of converting the keystore format from PKCS12 to PEM

Command line example Reference Input file: key store.pem store.pl2 Output file: key store.pem

You will be prompted to enter the following passwords:

- Password (Import password) for keystore.p12
- New password of your choice for the private key. The password must be a minimum of 4 characters.
- 3. Open the PEM encoded certificate and key (keystore.pem). Save it as certificate and a private key file.
 - a. The file keystore.pem contains both the certificate and private key in sections.
 - b. Copy then save the following section server.crt.

```
----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
```

. . .

----END CERTIFICATE----

- c. Copy then save the following section as server.key.
 - ----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

...

----END RSA PRIVATE KEY----

4. Go to Management > Server Settings.

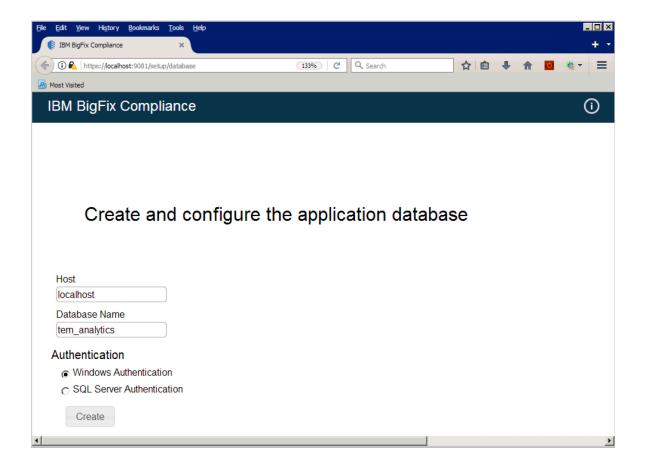
Apply the following in BigFix Compliance Analytics.

- certificate (server.crt)
- key pair (server.key)
- password (PEM pass phrase entered in Step 2.)

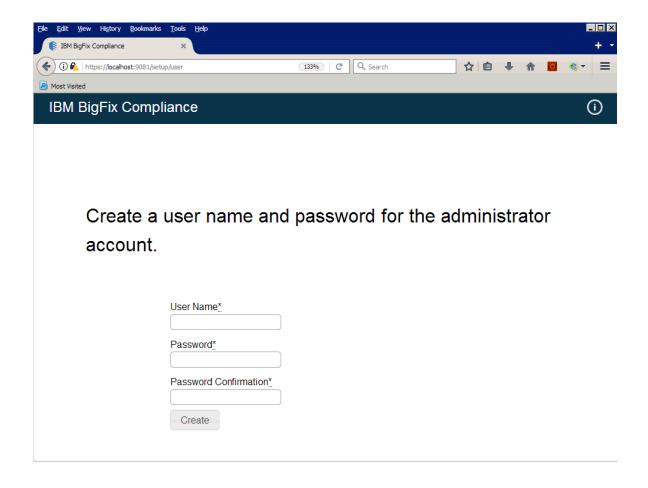
Performing initial set up and configuration

To set up the database connection, perform the following steps:

- 1. Enter the host and database name fields.
- 2. Select a type of authentication.
- 3. Click **Create** to create a new administrative user.



4. In the next screen, enter a username and password for the new administrator account. Click **Create**.



- 5. Connect to your HCL Enterprise Manager database. Enter the host, database name, and authentication method for your primary HCL BigFix database. Click **Create**.
- 6. Configure the connection to the BigFix server. The host name or IP address and the server API Port number are automatically retrieved from the database. Specify only the administrative user that you created during the installation of BigFix.

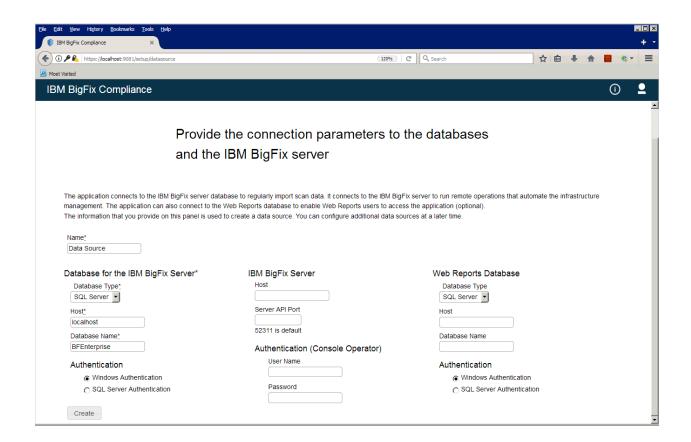
Host Server API Port 52311 is default Authentication (Console Operator) User Name Password

The advanced policy functionality is currently used only for PCI content. To enable the advanced policy functionality, you must provide the credentials for a BigFix console operator. It is recommended that this is a master operator, but at the minimum, the console operator must meet the following permissions:

- Can use REST API
- Have reader permission for the PCI DSS Reporting site

If you do not use this feature, you may leave these fields blank.

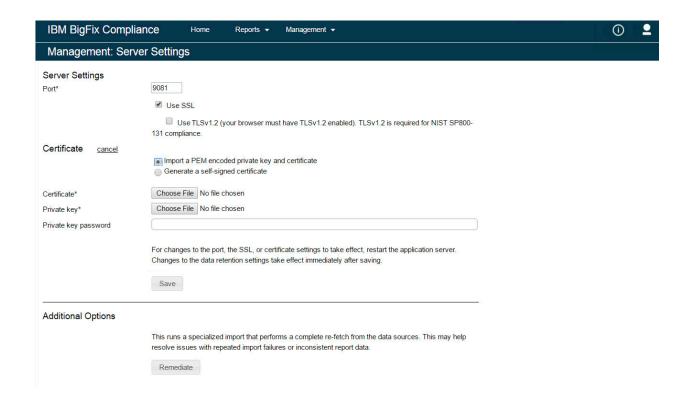
You can also set up a Web Reports database in the fields on the right side of the window.



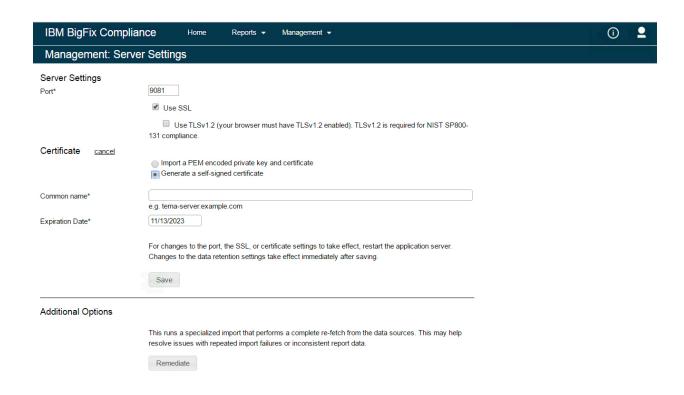
Configure HTTPS

HCL BigFix Compliance Analytics administrators can configure SSL and the TCP ports from the **Management > Server Settings** section of the web interface. When turning on SSL, you can provide a pre-existing private key and certificate or have the system automatically generate a certificate. If you change the port or SSL settings, you must restart the service for the changes to take effect.

If you generate a certificate, you must specify a certificate subject *common name*. The common name must correspond to the DNS name of the HCL Endpoint Manger Analytics server.



If you provide a pre-existing private key and certificate, they must be PEM-encoded. If your private key is protected with a password, you must enter it in the *Private key password* field.



Configuring LDAP

HCL BigFix for BigFix Compliance Analytics 1.9 supports authentication through the Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) server. You can add LDAP associations to HCL BigFix Analytics so you and other users can log in using credentials based on your existing authentication scheme.

For more information about LDAP and user provisioning, see the Compliance User Guide.

Log files

This section describes how to access log files and the options associated with BigFix Compliance Analytics.

The server log (tema.log) saves all the actions related to the server, whereas the import log saves import date and time from BigFix server to BigFix Compliance. These log files are mainly used for following operations:

- Troubleshooting.
- Auditing.
- Inspecting import date and time.
- Error analysis.

By default, the log files are stored in the path: C:\Program Files\BigFix Enterprise \SCA\wlp\usr\servers\server1\logs\.

Server log

The server log file tema.log also contains the backup.

When a BigFix Compliance service is restarted a backup of tema.log is created. The backup file is named as tema_<yy.mm.dd_hh.mm.ss.0>.log.



Note: The time stamp (yy.mm.dd_hh.mm.ss) in the backup file is the local time (for example, PST) at which time the BigFix Compliance service was restarted.

With some exceptions, most of the time stamp entries are in UTC time zone.

Import log

An import is created when you run an import. Import log files are stored within the import subfolders. Import logs are named as <yyyy_mm_dd-hh_mm_ss>-<import id>.log.



Note: The time stamp (yy.mm.dd_hh.mm.ss) in the import files are in UTC time zone.

To view the log in local time, go to **Management > Data Imports page**. The Start Time column shows the local time of the import.

Options in log files

Using the following options, you can turn on/off various properties of the log files. When you modify any of the properties BigFix Compliance services must be restarted.

By default, the jvm.options file is stored under the path: C:\Program Files\BigFix Enterprise\SCA\wlp\usr\servers\server1.

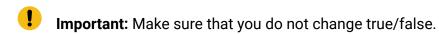
Turn on/off debug log

When enabled, this applies to both tema.log and import log files. Access the jvm.options file and edit the file with the following line:

```
#-DTEMA_LOG_DEBUG=true
```

Use the following line to turn on/off the debug log:

- -DTEMA_LOG_DEBUG=true: Turn on log service memory.
- #-DTEMA_LOG_DEBUG=true: Turn off log service memory.



Turn on/off debug log using Fixlets

Use the fixlets to turn on/off the debug logging under SCM Reporting site.

- ID 1006: Turn on Debug Logging BigFix Compliance Server.
- ID 1007: Turn off Debug Logging BigFix Compliance Server.

Log service memory

When enabled, this applies to both tema.log and import log files. BigFix Compliance server memory usage can be turned on/off with help of the jvm.options file.

Access the jvm.options file and edit the file with the following line:

```
-DLOG_MEMORY=true
```

Use the following line to turn on/off the log service memory:

- -DLOG_MEMORY=true: Turn on log service memory
- #-DLOG_MEMORY=true: Turn off log service memory



Important: Make sure that you do not change true/false.

Appendix A. Support

For more information about this product, see the following resources:

- Knowledge Center
- BigFix Support Center
- BigFix Support Portal
- BigFix Developer
- BigFix Wiki
- HCL BigFix Forum

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